


# Procedure file

Basic information		
COS - Procedure on a strategy paper (historic)	1995/2318(COS)	Procedure completed
Citizen's network: fulfilling the potential of public passenger transport in Europe. Green paper		
Subject 3.20.05 Road transport: passengers and freight		

Key players			
European Parliament	Committee responsible		Rapporteur
	<b>TRAN</b> Transport and Tourism		Appointed 23/05/1995
			ELDR <a href="#">WIJSENBEEK Florus A.</a>
	Committee for opinion		Rapporteur for opinion
	<b>ECON</b> Economic and Monetary Affairs, Industrial Policy		Appointed 31/01/1996
			PPE <a href="#">FRIEDRICH Ingo</a>
	<b>ENER</b> Research, Technological Development and Energy		11/12/1995
			PSE <a href="#">GRAENITZ Ilona</a>
	<b>REGI</b> Regional Policy		
	<b>ENVI</b> Environment, Public Health and Consumer Protection		11/12/1995
Council of the European Union			PSE <a href="#">MYLLER Riitta</a>
	<b>FEMM</b> Women's Rights		21/03/1996
			PPE <a href="#">MANN Thomas</a>
	Council configuration		Meeting
	<a href="#">Transport, Telecommunications and Energy</a>		<a href="#">1937</a>
			Date
			18/06/1996

Key events			
29/11/1995	Non-legislative basic document published	COM(1995)0601	Summary
15/01/1996	Committee referral announced in Parliament		
18/06/1996	Debate in Council	<a href="#">1937</a>	
30/09/1996	Vote in committee		Summary
30/09/1996	Committee report tabled for plenary	<a href="#">A4-0289/1996</a>	
27/11/1996	Debate in Parliament		
	Decision by Parliament		Summary

28/11/1996		T4-0651/1996	
28/11/1996	End of procedure in Parliament		
16/12/1996	Final act published in Official Journal		

### Technical information

Procedure reference	1995/2318(COS)
Procedure type	COS - Procedure on a strategy paper (historic)
Procedure subtype	Commission strategy paper
Legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 142
Stage reached in procedure	Procedure completed
Committee dossier	TRAN/4/07392

### Documentation gateway

Non-legislative basic document		COM(1995)0601	29/11/1995	EC	Summary
Motion for a resolution		<a href="#">B4-0466/1996</a>	12/04/1996	EP	
Economic and Social Committee: opinion, report		<a href="#">CES0705/1996</a> <a href="#">OJ C 212 22.07.1996, p. 0077</a>	30/05/1996	ESC	Summary
Committee of the Regions: opinion		<a href="#">CDR0042/1996</a> <a href="#">OJ C 337 11.11.1996, p. 0020</a>	12/06/1996	CofR	
Committee report tabled for plenary, single reading		<a href="#">A4-0289/1996</a> <a href="#">OJ C 347 18.11.1996, p. 0004</a>	30/09/1996	EP	
Text adopted by Parliament, single reading		T4-0651/1996 <a href="#">OJ C 380 16.12.1996, p. 0015-0065</a>	28/11/1996	EP	Summary

## Citizen's network: fulfilling the potential of public passenger transport in Europe. Green paper

OBJECTIVE: the Commission's Green Paper seeks to open a public debate on the best way of promoting public transport in the European Union. CONTENT: the Commission's aim in this Green Paper is to promote the use of public transport as part of an integrated approach which aims to extend the choice available to users and resolve congestion problems by making full use of technical developments and adopting fairer and more efficient fare-pricing principles. The Commission suggests several improvements to make public transport more attractive: - improving access to public transport networks: improving the rolling stock, providing interchange points, links between residential areas and standard destinations, accessibility for people with mobility problems, improving safety, comfort and quality; - better integration of the various means of transport: improving operational coordination between the various means of transport (bus, tram, underground, railway); - better integration of transport policy in other fields of action: research into the global impact of improved public transport on society, application of regional planning rules in order to improve access to the workplace and to services. The Commission recognizes that it is up to the national, regional and local authorities to draw up these strategies but considers that it has a role to play, especially in the following four areas: 1. Promoting exchanges of information and sharing best practices by encouraging the dissemination of innovative initiatives taken at local level (e.g. prizes awarded to particularly deserving towns for the quality of their transport system). 2. Research and development: the Commission will refocus RDT actions in order to place greater emphasis on work to promote public transport. 3. Financing mechanisms: improving the use of financing mechanisms which already play a role in promoting public transport (e.g. within the framework of trans-European network projects). 4. Legislation: re-evaluating Community provisions which impact on public transport (rules on public procurement, environmental protection and transport equipment) in order to make them more conducive to the development of public transport. ?

## Citizen's network: fulfilling the potential of public passenger transport in Europe. Green paper

The Committee welcomes the Commission's Green Paper as a first step towards ensuring and improving the mobility desired by citizens - and for many people providing it for the first time. For the Committee, the idea of a Citizens' Network represents an alternative for the future. Its aim must be: to provide a link between transport flows, carriers and modes at local level; to link up with regional and long-distance services; and to give priority to public passenger transport. The Committee also regrets that the Green Paper lacks a coordinated overall approach. It is not enough merely to string separate topics together. What is needed is to apply the basic idea of interconnection even more forcefully to the relevant policy areas and measures.?

## Citizen's network: fulfilling the potential of public passenger transport in Europe. Green paper

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The Committee on Transport adopted the draft resolution on the Commission's Green Paper entitled "A citizens' network". Noting that more than three-quarters of all journeys in the European Union are currently made by car, the rapporteur, Mr Wijsenbeek (ELDR, NL), proposed, in line with the Green Paper's objectives, a scenario conducive to the functional and rational use of a public network for citizens. Referring to the Union's special competence in relation to the trans-European networks and the coordination of national infrastructures, the draft resolution addresses the following topics: - financing: services should essentially be paid for by the travelling public; - intermodality should be promoted through public transport, taxis or car-sharing, as well as by creating integrated park-and-ride interchange points; - planning should be used to create more underground and multi-level infrastructures and promote measures to discourage the use of private cars in towns, in exchange for alternative means of transport, including bicycles. With regard to public transport, various objectives need to be attained, such as economic objectives, by adopting the system of contracting out services at network or line level while guaranteeing a universal service; accessibility which takes account of the needs of physically disabled travellers and the security requirements of women and of part-time or shift workers; viability, by setting quality standards, links with the outermost and island regions and a single fares and payment system on the various networks. The draft adopted also encourages research into environment- and health-friendly modes of transport (using alternative energies, biodiesel and electric-powered cars), greater use of information technologies and telematics and upgrading of rail transport and waterways in urban and suburban environments. In conclusion, although the committee generally approved the Green Paper, it called on the Commission to publish a White Paper containing specific proposals and a coordinated master plan on the Citizens' Network and a series of pilot projects to meet the long-term objectives of the Citizens' Network.?

## Citizen's network: fulfilling the potential of public passenger transport in Europe. Green paper

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Parliament adopted the report by Mr Florus WIJSENBECK (ELDR, NL) on the Commission's Green Paper on the citizens' network. Noting that more than three quarters of all journeys in the European Union are currently made by car, the EP proposed, in line with the Green Paper's objectives, a scenario conducive to the functional and rational use of a public network for citizens. Referring to the Union's special competence in relation to the trans-European networks and particularly the coordination of national infrastructures, the resolution addresses the following topics: - financing: the operation of public transport services should essentially be paid for by the travelling public. Each Member State should envisage a system of road pricing in order to achieve the objectives of the trans-European and Citizens' networks; - intermodality: it is important to promote public transport such as (where possible electric) taxis or car sharing, to expand facilities for the use of bicycles (cycle paths) and to establish integrated park-and-ride interchange points; - planning: the EP considered it important not to establish new residential areas, business estates or recreation areas except in conjunction with transport facilities. It drew attention to the need to locate more transport facilities underground and in multi-level configurations, and to promote measures discouraging the use of private cars in towns (parking policy; reserved lanes for public transport; better infrastructure for cyclists and pedestrians; road safety; access to public transport facilities for disabled people). With regard to public transport, the resolution focuses on: effective and on-going training of public transport staff in the use of new technologies and in providing services; adoption of the system of contracting out local and regional public transport, whether at network level or at line level; support in the restructuring of small scale services in rural areas; guarantee of universal service provision; access to public transport taking into account the needs of physically disabled travellers, the security requirements of women, and of part-time or shift-workers; the setting out of quality standards; provision for transporting bicycles on public transport; the upgrading of the various types of rail transport and waterways in urban and semi-urban environments; links with the outermost and island regions; a single fares and payment system on the various networks. The resolution also encourages research into environment- and health-friendly modes of transport (using alternative energies, biodiesel-fuelled and electric-powered cars), as well as greater use of information technologies and telematics (ticketing systems, smart cards). In conclusion, the Commission was called upon: - to publish a White Paper containing specific proposals and a coordinated directorate plan on the Citizens' network and to organize an information campaign thereon; - to fund a series of pilot projects to meet the long-term objectives of the Citizens' network, in conjunction with the Member States. ?