


Procedure file

Basic information	
COS - Procedure on a strategy paper (historic) 1998/2066(COS)	Procedure completed
Equal opportunities women-men: integration into Community policies (mainstreaming). Progress report	
Subject 4.10.04.01 Programmes and actions for gender equality	

Key players			
European Parliament	Committee responsible	Rapporteur	Appointed
	FEMM Women's Rights	GUE/NGL ERIKSSON Marianne	03/06/1998
Council of the European Union			

Key events			
04/03/1998	Non-legislative basic document published	COM(1998)0122	Summary
29/04/1998	Committee referral announced in Parliament		
17/02/1999	Vote in committee		Summary
17/02/1999	Committee report tabled for plenary	A4-0072/1999	
08/03/1999	Debate in Parliament		
09/03/1999	Decision by Parliament	T4-0156/1999	Summary
09/03/1999	End of procedure in Parliament		
21/06/1999	Final act published in Official Journal		

Technical information	
Procedure reference	1998/2066(COS)
Procedure type	COS - Procedure on a strategy paper (historic)
Procedure subtype	Commission strategy paper
Legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 142
Stage reached in procedure	Procedure completed
Committee dossier	FEMM/4/09947

Documentation gateway					
Non-legislative basic document		COM(1998)0122	04/03/1998	EC	Summary
Motion for a resolution		B4-0699/1998	22/06/1998	EP	
Committee report tabled for plenary, single reading		A4-0072/1999 OJ C 175 21.06.1999, p. 0004	17/02/1999	EP	
Text adopted by Parliament, single reading		T4-0156/1999 OJ C 175 21.06.1999, p. 0018-0072	09/03/1999	EP	Summary

Equal opportunities women-men: integration into Community policies (mainstreaming). Progress report

OBJECTIVE: assessing progress made in incorporating equal opportunities for women and men into all Community policies and activities following the adoption of the Commission communication of 1996 on 'mainstreaming'. **SUBSTANCE:** In February 1996, the Commission adopted a communication on incorporating equal opportunities for women and men into all Community policies and activities or 'mainstreaming' (COS0390) and set up a new structure with a view to systematically incorporating the equal opportunities dimension in all Community policies and activities. The present report sets out to assess the measures taken since then and their real impact. From this analysis it emerges that the most tangible results were obtained in the fields of external relations, cooperation and development, employment policy, the structural funds, education, training and youth policies and in Commission staff and information policies. Nevertheless, the result is not an unqualified success. The Commission considers that most of the measures taken to promote equal opportunities are isolated and without major impact. Neither do these activities seriously influence the orientation of mainstream Community policies. The Commission takes the view that incorporating equal opportunities for men and women requires a wider and more comprehensive approach. It is particularly concerned at the lack of awareness of gender issues at decision-making levels and the lack of human and budgetary resources and training in this connection. It therefore proposes a number of measures to improve the organizational and methodological framework for gender mainstreaming within the Commission. - awareness-raising of senior and middle management, - large scale training to develop the necessary expertise, - regular impact assessment of policies, - gender proofing to guarantee the proofing of any legislative proposal and other policy document or Commission activity in the field of equal opportunities. Concerning the Commission's 1998 work programme the following policies are singled out for specific attention: (1) close monitoring of achievements in the field of employment policies (employment guidelines), (2) structural funds, (3) new generation of Community education training and youth programmes, (4) programmes to promote part-time work and new forms of work organization, (5) identification and elimination of rigidity caused by gender issues in the functioning of the single market, (6) impact of the euro on equal treatment for men and women, (7) full participation of women in opportunities offered by the new technologies and the information society, (8) impact of the enlargement process on equal opportunities, (9) the cooperation of equal opportunities in the Commission's internal reform programme, (10) continued monitoring of the gender mainstreaming policy and regular reporting on the progress achieved.?

Equal opportunities women-men: integration into Community policies (mainstreaming). Progress report

The Committee unanimously adopted a report on the Commission's first progress report on the follow-up to its 1996 paper on "mainstreaming" (incorporating equal opportunities for women and men into all Community policies and activities). The committee regretted that measures taken so far had not influenced mainstream Community policies to any great extent outside those policy areas with a longer tradition and expertise in promoting mainstreaming, such as employment and the Structural Funds. The rapporteur, Marianne ERIKSSON (EUL/NGL, S), also called on the Commission to give priority over the coming year to three topics: statistics, increasing the number of women in management positions and differences in income and work. Lastly, the committee called for an interinstitutional working party to be set up to ensure that the issue of equal opportunities is taken into account in all Community activities.?

Equal opportunities women-men: integration into Community policies (mainstreaming). Progress report

The Parliament adopted its report on gender mainstreaming, drafted by Ms. Marianne Eriksson (GUE/NGL, Sweden). The Parliament urges all the EU institutions and bodies to step up and give practical expression to their work on gender mainstreaming, in accordance with the Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action and in line with the commitment to promote equality between men and women enshrined in the Amsterdam Treaty. It calls on the Commission to take the initiative to devise clear objectives and accountability mechanisms both internally and externally and to review rules and procedures with a view to promoting gender mainstreaming. It calls on the Commission to actively seek co-operation with national and international experts in the field and NGOs. In the context of the need for gender relevant data and statistics, it expects the Commission to develop a set of indicators and criteria for formulating, implementing and evaluating equality objectives and results and to develop benchmarking. It also makes some recommendation regarding women in decision-making - the balanced participation of women in management and decision-making positions. It calls on the Commission to identify the circumstances and reasons why women as a group and almost without exception are valued lower than men in terms of pay and to enter into talks with the social partners to examine in greater detail and take action on gender-related differences in wage structure, and to report back to Parliament within one year. It considers that the political responsibilities of the Committee on Women's Rights as a committee in its own right in Parliament needs to be redefined and strengthened in line with the new provisions on equality between men and women enshrined in the Amsterdam Treaty. It calls on the EU institutions to draw up

equality programmes for and within their own activities and for the establishment of an inter-institutional working party (primarily between Parliament and the Commission) to act as a co-ordinating body to promote the objective of equality between women and men in all spheres of activity in the institutions, using all the mechanisms to further equality, such as positive action, mainstreaming, etc.?