


Procedure file

Basic information	
COS - Procedure on a strategy paper (historic) 1998/2196(COS)	Procedure completed
Community energy policy: strengthening environmental integration	
Subject 3.60 Energy policy 3.70 Environmental policy 5.05 Economic growth	

Key players			
European Parliament	Committee responsible	Rapporteur	Appointed
	ITRE Industry, External Trade, Research, Energy		28/07/1999
		PPE-DE CHICHESTER Giles	
	Former committee responsible		
	ENER Research, Technological Development and Energy		21/01/1999
		PPE CHICHESTER Giles	
	Committee for opinion	Rapporteur for opinion	Appointed
	ENVI Environment, Public Health, Consumer Policy		18/02/1999
		PSE COLLINS Kenneth D.	
Council of the European Union			

Key events			
14/10/1998	Non-legislative basic document published	COM(1998)0571	Summary
28/01/1999	Committee referral announced in Parliament		
21/04/1999	Vote in committee		Summary
21/04/1999	Committee report tabled for plenary	A4-0204/1999	
19/07/1999	End of procedure in Parliament		
01/09/1999	Vote in committee		
01/09/1999	Committee report tabled for plenary	A5-0039/1999	
16/11/1999	Debate in Parliament		
16/11/1999	Decision by Parliament	T5-0100/1999	Summary
07/07/2000	Final act published in Official Journal		

Technical information	
Procedure reference	1998/2196(COS)
Procedure type	COS - Procedure on a strategy paper (historic)
Procedure subtype	Commission strategy paper
Legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 142
Stage reached in procedure	Procedure completed
Committee dossier	ENER/4/10505; ITRE/4/10504

Documentation gateway					
Non-legislative basic document		COM(1998)0571	14/10/1998	EC	Summary
Committee report tabled for plenary, single reading		A4-0204/1999 OJ C 279 01.10.1999, p. 0005	21/04/1999	EP	
Committee report tabled for plenary, single reading		A5-0039/1999 OJ C 154 05.06.2000, p. 0007	01/09/1999	EP	
Text adopted by Parliament, single reading		T5-0100/1999 OJ C 189 07.07.2000, p. 0019-0044	16/11/1999	EP	Summary

Community energy policy: strengthening environmental integration

PURPOSE : This Communication puts forward various measures in order to strengthen the integration of environmental objectives within Community Energy Policy. The progress made to date will be examined at the Vienna Summit. **CONTENT :** the European Commission has committed itself to integrate the environmental dimension within energy policy and to promote the development of sustainable energy measures. It undertakes to strengthen its own contribution and invites the Council and the Parliament to endorse or adopt a number of key proposals in the energy field. As the Member States have the primary responsibility for energy policy, they need to integrate the environmental dimension into energy policy, including at local and regional level. Co-operation between Member States at Community level will enhance the effectiveness of policy actions. The Community has a complementary role in facilitating co-operation between Member States and in ensuring coherent and cost-effective action at Community level. When integrating the environmental dimension into energy policy, a balanced and flexible approach is necessary, making the link between environmental considerations and their economic and social effects. It is particularly important to take into account the other energy policy priority objectives of security of supply and competitiveness in promoting sustainability. In order to achieve these objectives, the Commission proposes action in the following fields : 1) Facilitating co-operation between Member States and relevant parties 2) Strengthening specific energy policy actions 3) Ensuring closer co-ordination with other Community policy measures in the field of energy 4) Developing the energy policy response to climate change 5) Developing the external dimension of energy policy 6) Monitoring and indicators.?

Community energy policy: strengthening environmental integration

The Committee acknowledges the Commission's endeavours to strengthen environmental integration into Community energy policy. It recognises however that responsibility for energy policy lies primarily with Member States. The committee is therefore calling upon Council to agree on a clear strategy at Community level which sets out priorities as to how it intends to promote further integration of environmental objectives into energy policy. Member States are urged to integrate the environmental dimension into their energy policy at local and regional level. To help measure the progress made, the Commission is called upon, in collaboration with Member States, to identify the best indicators of integrating environmental objectives within energy policy. The Energy Committee recommends the use of annual indicators, based on the type of activity and the country to measure contributions to the reduction of CO₂ emissions. It also stresses the need for follow-up of national strategies and measures to promote the use of renewable energies, energy efficiency and co-generation of heat and electricity. The above views are expressed in the report by Mr CHICHESTER (EPP,UK), which was adopted by the Energy Committee in response to the Commission's communication reviewing the overall progress of actions in integrating environmental considerations into energy policy. The committee further calls on the Commission to carry out a study on how much various types of energy to the emission of greenhouse gases in the EU. Although the Commission made no mention of nuclear energy, the majority of committee members expressed themselves in favour of maintaining the nuclear-generated share of electricity supply as a means of helping the EU achieve its target of CO₂ emission reduction. Among possible technologies for reducing CO₂ concentrations in the atmosphere, the Commission is asked to assess the possibility of separating and storing CO₂ in empty, former oil-bearing geological structures. Finally, the committee emphasises the importance of increasing public awareness of the environmental dimension of energy, calls for close coordination between environment, energy and research policies in the implementation of the 5th RTD Framework Programme, and recognises that the Structural Funds have a part to play in supporting specific projects.

Community energy policy: strengthening environmental integration

In adopting the report drafted by Mr. Giles CHICHESTER (EPP/ED, UK), the European Parliament welcomed the Commission's endeavours to strengthen environmental integration within Community energy policy, but called for new measures in order to enable Member States that so wish to introduce a coordinated energy CO₂ tax, on condition that the total burden of taxation does not increase. It notes that the CO₂ reduction policy must not be at the expense of policy on reducing harmful substances that contribute to the formation of smog and acid rain, namely particulates, sulphur dioxide (SO₂), nitrogen oxides (NO_x), carbon monoxide (CO) and volatile organic compounds (VOCs). The Parliament expressed its surprise that the Commission document makes no mention whatsoever of nuclear energy, and calls on the Commission to carry out a study on the respective contributions of the various types of energy to the emission of greenhouse gases in the EU. The Parliament also called on the Commission to:

- ensure that all possible technologies are properly evaluated to look at their contribution toward achieving EU emission-reduction targets;
- promote exchanges of views between Member States on integrating environment objectives within energy policy and examples of best practice;
- consider the introduction of publicity schemes such as an award for best practice in the field of environmentally compatible power generation;
- bring forward proposals for a strategy to increase public awareness;
- promote the use of co-generation and other methods of utilising waste heat, for example by including this factor in the authorisation and operating conditions for new industrial installations, such as power stations, furnaces and waste incineration plants;
- present regular reports to the European Parliament and Council on the progress of integrating environmental objectives within energy policy;
- intensify its efforts to inform small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) in particular about environmentally-friendly energy technologies.?