











Procedure file

Basic information		
INI - Own-initiative procedure	2019/2167(INI)	Procedure completed
Gender Equality in EU's foreign and security policy		
Subject		
4.10.04 Gender equality		
6.10 Common foreign and security policy (CFSP)		

Key players			
European Parliament	Committee responsible	Rapporteur	Appointed
	 Women's Rights and Gender Equality	 URTASUN Ernest	14/01/2020
		Shadow rapporteur	
		 WEISS Pernille	
		 MORETTI Alessandra	
		 RAFAELA Samira	
		 TOVAGLIERI Isabella	
		 EPPINK Derk Jan	
	Committee for opinion	Rapporteur for opinion	Appointed
	 Foreign Affairs (Associated committee)	 NEUMANN Hannah	04/12/2019

Key events			
19/12/2019	Committee referral announced in Parliament		
16/04/2020	Referral to associated committees announced in Parliament		
16/07/2020	Vote in committee		
03/08/2020	Committee report tabled for plenary	A9-0145/2020	
22/10/2020	Debate in Parliament		

23/10/2020	Decision by Parliament	T9-0286/2020	Summary
23/10/2020	End of procedure in Parliament		

Technical information	
Procedure reference	2019/2167(INI)
Procedure type	INI - Own-initiative procedure
Procedure subtype	Initiative
Legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 54
Stage reached in procedure	Procedure completed
Committee dossier	FEMM/9/01545

Documentation gateway					
Committee draft report		PE648.621	27/03/2020	EP	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE650.560	29/04/2020	EP	
Committee opinion	AFET	PE648.587	07/07/2020	EP	
Committee report tabled for plenary, single reading		A9-0145/2020	03/08/2020	EP	
Text adopted by Parliament, single reading		T9-0286/2020	23/10/2020	EP	Summary

Gender Equality in EU's foreign and security policy

The European Parliament adopted by 477 votes to 112, with 94 abstentions, a resolution on gender equality in the EU's foreign and security policy.

Women and girls may experience multiple forms of discrimination and are particularly affected by physical, psychological and sexual violence, poverty, armed conflict and the consequences of climate and health emergencies. Members stressed the need to mobilise, protect and support women in order to achieve lasting peace and security. Women's civil society groups and activists play a critical role in advancing peace and security agendas.

Furthermore, women remain largely under-represented and under-valued in policy and decision-making processes, including in the field of foreign policy and international security in the EU and worldwide.

Gender equality as a guiding principle of the EU's external action

Members called on the European External Action Service (EEAS), the Commission, EU agencies and Member States to systematically integrate the gender equality dimension into the Union's foreign and security, enlargement, trade and development policies.

The resolution stressed the need to maintain commitment to the implementation of the third gender action Plan (2021-2025) at the highest political levels. Members affirmed that 85% of official development assistance (ODA) should be allocated to programmes with gender equality, including sexual and reproductive health and rights, as their main objective.

Parliament recommended that the third gender action plan be accompanied by clear, measurable and time-bound indicators of success to enable monitoring of changes in the short, medium and long term. It called on the EEAS and the Commission to:

- step up efforts to implement a structured approach to gender mainstreaming in the budget process,
- recognise that women and girls are drivers of change and support their safe, meaningful and inclusive participation in civil and public life,
- pursue a values-based trade policy, aiming at ensuring a high level of protection of labour and environmental rights, as well as respect for fundamental freedoms and human rights, including gender equality.

EU institutional culture

Members called for the creation of a new official Council configuration of ministers and secretaries of state responsible for gender equality to facilitate the integration of gender equality into all EU policies, including foreign and security policy.

Parliament pressed for the achievement of the target of 50% of women in management positions, including as heads of delegations and Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) missions and operations. Despite the progress made, it regretted that the EEAS is far from reaching this target, with women representing only two of the eight Special Representatives and occupying only 31.3% of middle management positions and 26% of senior management posts. It called on the VP/HR to take the necessary measures to remedy this situation and on Member States to offer more women in senior positions.

Members stressed the importance of promoting gender equality in the Union's foreign policy, particularly in Parliament's relations with third countries. In this regard, they welcomed the decision of Parliament's delegations to appoint a gender representative in each delegation.

Prioritising the protection and advancement of womens and girls rights and their participation

Parliament recalled the pivotal role of women in promoting dialogue, building peace and bringing different perspectives on the meaning of peace and security. It called on the VP/HR, the EEAS and the Member States to safeguard women's rights and ensure their full participation in the various stages of the conflict cycle, as part of the EUs conflict prevention and mediation activities.

The resolution called on the EU and the Member States to ratify the Istanbul Convention, the first legally binding international instrument on preventing and combating violence against women, in order to set a global example and give credibility to the EU's commitment to the eradication of violence against women in the EU's external relations. It also stressed the imperative of eliminating the use of rape as a weapon of war and oppression.

Lastly, recalling that the COVID-19 pandemic exacerbates all kinds of inequalities, including gender inequalities, Parliament stressed the need to ensure that the implementation of the EU's comprehensive response to the COVID-19 pandemic takes into account gender issues and the specific needs of women by ensuring their participation throughout the programming cycle.

Transparency				
NEUMANN Hannah	Rapporteur	AFET	10/06/2020	EU Task Force on Women, Peace and Security
NEUMANN Hannah	Rapporteur	AFET	12/05/2020	Head of Unit Gender, Human Rights and Democratic Governance, European Commission
NEUMANN Hannah	Shadow rapporteur	AFET	27/01/2020	Center for Reproductive Rights, Inc. European Network of Migrant Women Friends of Europe Heinrich Böll Stiftung e.V. WO=MEN Dutch Gender Platform Women in International Security Brussels Centre for Feminist Foreign Policy Operation 1325 University of Oxford University of Sterling London School of Economics Permanent Representation of Sweden to the EU